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PHOTO: Trevor Garnett, GRDC

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LEGEND: MEAN VARIETY YIELD PERFORMANCE

LOW HIGH

Long-term mean yield illustrated by colour gradient from low (red) to high (green)

DISEASE RATING COLOUR RANGE

VS	SVS	S	MSS	MS	MRMS	MR	RMR	R
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Disease severity scale from very susceptible (VS) to resistant (R)

The disease ratings in the report are current at the time of publication.

Regularly visit nvt.grdc.com.au/nvt-disease-ratings to find the latest NVT disease ratings.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



INTRODUCTION

The NVT Harvest Report - Kwinana West provides information to support growers and advisers with decisions on variety selection for Kwinana West. The information has been generated from the Grains Research and Development Corporation's (GRDC) National Variety Trials (NVT) database. This publication provides a summary of the 2023 and long-term yield performance of varieties of crop species suitable for production in Kwinana West together with their quality and disease responses.

The NVT program provides growers and advisers with comparative results on yield performance, quality and disease resistance ratings of commercially available grain varieties that is independent, consistent, timely and robust.

Conducted to a set of predetermined protocols, trials are sown and managed to reflect local best practice such as sowing time, fertiliser application, weed management, pest/disease control and fungicide application. The NVT is not designed to grow varieties to their maximum yield potential.

GRDC recognises that sustaining a project of this nature hinges on the collaboration of growers who willingly provide sites and often lend a hand in trial management on their properties. Equally significant is the partnership with seed companies who supply seed of commercial varieties and experimental lines to the program.

Interpreting long-term yield results

A factor analytic (FA) mixed model approach is used in the multi-environment trial (MET) analysis conducted by GRDC, supported by the Analytics for the Australian Grains Industry (AAGI).

This approach generates long-term MET values for varieties at an individual trial level.

This format provides more detailed results to better understand a variety's performance over several years at the individual trial/environment level, rather than just a single averaged value.

In the *NVT Harvest Report - Kwinana West*, results are presented in year groupings for yield for the past five years and quality for the past two years. Further detailed interrogation of the NVT Online results using the Long Term Yield Reporter will provide more specific performance results on all varieties of each crop species in each NVT location throughout **Kwinana West**.

The results presented in this Harvest Report are based on the default filters in the Long Term Yield Reporter. In some cases, trial results are excluded because they do not meet the default standards for statistical validity. These are listed in the tables as 'Trial results below standard'. Trials below standard can be viewed by reducing the default VAF settings within the <u>Long Term Yield Reporter</u>.

Trials listed as compromised are not suitable for making variety decisions. Results can be found in the **Quarantined trial reports**.

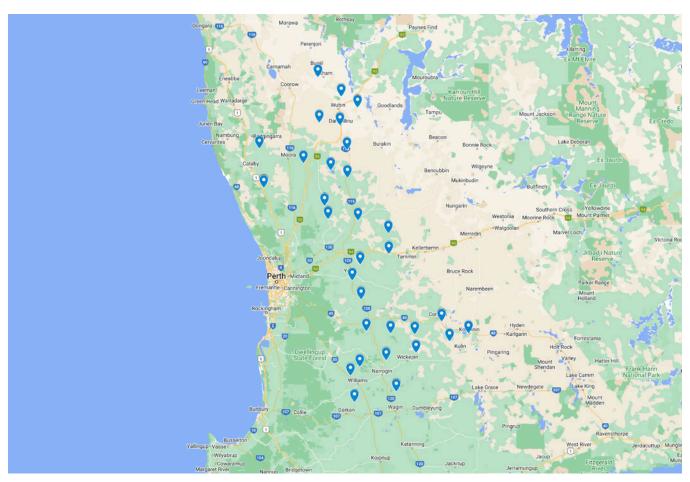
Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



NVT SITE LOCATIONS – Kwinana West

Figure 1: Locality of NVT trial sites in Kwinana West from 2019 to 2023.

SOURCE: NVT Online



See all NVT trial locations and view trial results at nvt.grdc.com.au/trial-results.



WHEAT

New wheat varieties

The following information is for wheat varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	Grain classification	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
Dozer ⁽⁾ CL Plus	InterGrain	ТВС	3.90	Dozer ^(b) CL Plus is a quick-mid maturing APW Clearfield ⁽⁸⁾ Plus wheat. Dozer ^(b) CL Plus pushes mid and quick-mid imidazolinone wheat yields and is an excellent alternative to Chief CL Plus. It is best suited to low-medium rainfall areas in Western Australia and South Australia. Dozer ^(b) CL Plus has strong lodging resistance, moderate early vigour, medium plant height and medium coleoptile length. Dozer ^(b) CL Plus offers good grain size and test weight. Proactive disease management of stripe rust and CCN in South Australia is recommended with Dozer ^(b) CL Plus to maximise yield and quality potential.
Firefly ^(b)	InterGrain	ANW	4.00	Firefly [©] is a high-yielding, mid-slow maturing ANW wheat, setting a new noodle yield benchmark for WA. Firefly [©] is suited to late April through to early May sowings, being similar in maturity to Zen^{O} and Calingiri. Firefly [©] has an effective disease resistance profile, including good stripe rust and yellow spot resistance. Firefly [©] offers good physical grain characteristics, including good grain size.
Genie ^(b)	InterGrain	АН	3.50	Genie ^(b) is a mid-slow maturing wheat and is an excellent alternative to RockStar ^(b) in greater than three-tonne-per-hectare yield environments. In these environments, the variety offers medium-high rainfall growers a yield improvement compared with RockStar ^(b) . Genie ^(b) , with its slightly later maturity than RockStar ^(b) and long coleoptile, enables earlier sowing opportunities to be maximised. Genie ^(b) has an excellent disease resistance package including useful stem rust and stripe rust resistances. It offers good test weight, moderate grain size and has a medium plant height. Preliminary internal data indicates Genie ^(b) has good sprouting tolerance. Genie ^(b) has an AH classification in the western and southern zones and an AH classification is expected for the south-eastern and northern zones in 2024.
LRPB Matador ⁽⁾	LongReach Plant Breeders	FEED	3.50	Mid-maturity AH wheat that has consistently outperformed Scepter ^(b) with an improved shorter canopy and better lodging tolerance. Improved powdery mildew (MS) and stripe rust resistance (MS) over Scepter ^(b) , adding some minor genes for both diseases. AH quality in SA and Victoria and commercialised by Pacific Seeds.
Thumper ^(b)	InterGrain	АН	3.50	Thumper ^(b) is an exceptionally high-yielding, mid-quick potential AH wheat for WA. It offers a yield improvement within the mid-quick maturity class for low-medium rainfall areas. Thumper ^(b) has a robust disease resistance package with good yellow spot resistance, useful for wheat-on-wheat rotations, and an excellent stripe rust resistance. Thumper ^(b) offers good grain size, reducing screenings risk, and has adequate test weight. Thumper ^(b) is currently classified as APW in the western zone with an AH classification expected soon.
Tomahawk CL Plus ^(b)	Australian Grain Technologies	FEED	4.15	Scepter ^(b) -type Clearfield ^(e) variety with increased yield over Scepter ^(b) . The highest-yielding Clearfield ^(e) wheat variety in Western Australia, South Australia and Victoria. Tolerant to Clearfield ^(e) Intervix ^(e) herbicide. Similar disease resistance profile to Scepter ^(b) . Similar grain size and test weight as Scepter ^(b) . Mid-season maturity, similar to Scepter ^(b) . APW quality classification in SA, Victoria, southern NSW, classification for WA pending.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, ϕ denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Wheat variety yield performance - Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Beverley main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.97		4.60	5.72	3.44			
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				108	115			
Thumper ^(b)					111			
Calibre ^(b)			110	108	110			
Brumby ^(b)			109	109	110			
Devil [®]	106		109	109	110			
Vixen ^(b)	112	<u>iā</u>	111	102	113			
Ballista ^(b)	105	Compromised trial	108	111	108			
Sting ^(b)	110	simc	109	104	110			
LRPB Matador ^(b)		mpro		107	109			
Scepter ^(b)	107	의	108	106	109			
RockStar ^(b)	103		107	110	107			
Firefly ^(b)			106		106			
Ninja ^{(b}	102		105	107	106			
Kinsei ^(b)	98		103	108	102			
Dozer ^(b) CL Plus*			103		103			
Sowing date	7 Jun	11 May	22 May	12 May	10 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	3	50	91	11	85			
Rainfall A-O (mm)	282	213	434	387	254			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 3: Buntine main season wheat.									
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023				
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.33	1.52		4.02	0.61				
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				111	128				
Vixen ^(b)	128	117		104	141				
Calibre ^(b)		110		107	140				
Sting ^(b)	125	113		103	138				
Devil®	114	109		109	118				
Brumby ^{(b}			<u> </u>	110	113				
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	126	112	Compromised tria	99	145				
Thumper ^(b)			simo		111				
Scepter ^(b)	113	110	mpr	107	116				
LRPB Matador ^(b)			의	108	112				
LRPB Anvil® CL Plus*		111		96	145				
Ballista ^(b)	115			104	122				
RockStar ^(b)	100	105		112	92				
Firefly ^(b)					102				
Catapult ^(b)	104	99		107	108				
Sowing date	7 Jun	27 May	10 May	20 May	31 May				
Rainfall J–M (mm)	9	113	115	59	36				
Rainfall A-O (mm)	173	149	331	258	115				

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Boyd Carter.

Table 2: Bolgart main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	3.13		6.47	6.25	3.20			
Thumper ^(b)					110			
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				106	113			
Devil ^(b)	108		109	109	109			
Calibre ^(b)			107	107	113			
Brumby ^{(b}			109	109	108			
Ballista ^(b)	107	ia	106	110	110			
Vixen ^(b)	112	Compromised trial	110	100	113			
RockStar ^(b)	102	simo	109	111	103			
LRPB Matador ^(b)		mpr		107	107			
Sting ^(b)	111	의	107	102	112			
Scepter ^(b)	107		108	105	108			
Firefly ^(b)			106		104			
Ninja ^(b)	101		106	108	103			
Kinsei ^(b)	98		104	110	99			
Dozer ⁽⁾ CL Plus*			101		106			
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	24 May	3 May	22 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)	0	49	122	57	51			
Rainfall A-O (mm)	270	185	353	399	210			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Colin Guthrie.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 4: Corrigin main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.16	1.46	4.47	5.50	4.05			
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				107	113			
Calibre ^(b)		119	111	108	110			
Vixen ^(b)	113	126	112	103	111			
Thumper ^(b)					111			
Sting ^(b)	111	121	110	104	109			
Devil ^(b)	107	111	110	107	109			
Brumby ^(b)			110	107	109			
Scepter®	107	112	110	104	108			
LRPB Matador ^(b)				106	108			
Ballista ^(b)	106		108	106	108			
RockStar ^(b)	103	100	109	108	107			
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	111	127		100	105			
Firefly ^(b)			107		106			
Ninja ^{(b}	101	98	106	104	105			
LRPB Anvil® CL Plus*		128	102	97	102			
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	18 May	12 May	11 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	29	66	64	44	58			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	244	167	397	377	272			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Adam Rendell.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 5: Cunderdin main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.92	3.41	3.89	4.09	2.72			
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{(1)*}				104	114			
Thumper ^(b)					116			
Calibre ^(b)		108	110	109	113			
Devil ^(b)	110	107	109	109	112			
Vixen ^(b)	119	113	112	98	109			
Brumby ^(b)			108	109	112			
Sting ^(b)	116	110	110	101	109			
Ballista ^(b)	108		106	110	111			
LRPB Matador ^(b)				106	110			
RockStar ^(b)	103	104	106	111	111			
Scepter ^(b)	110	107	108	104	109			
Firefly ^(b)			104		110			
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	117	110		93	102			
Ninja ^(b)	101	102	104	106	107			
Catapult ^(b)	102	100	101	110	106			
Sowing date	7 Jun	28 May	26 May	12 May	5 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	98	87	74	52			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	199	136	309	310	194			
Special thanks to 2023 trial	cooperator.							

Sı	pecial	thanks	to	2023	trial	cooperator.
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^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 7: Dandaragan main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	5.20	4.95	5.33	3.60	3.69			
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{(b*}				111	118			
RockStar ^(b)	109	108	111	114	110			
Thumper ^(b)					114			
Brumby ^(b)			108	111	112			
Devil ^(b)	108	107	107	110	113			
Calibre ^(b)		106	104	107	115			
LRPB Matador				109	111			
Scepter ^(b)	107	106	106	107	111			
Firefly ^(b)			107		108			
Vixen ^(b)	107	105	103	104	114			
Kinsei ^(b)	104	105	107	110	104			
Ninja ^{(b}	103	106	107	108	106			
Ballista ^(b)	103		103	106	111			
Denison ^(b)	107	102	108	110	99			
Sting ^(b)	106	104	102	103	113			
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	17 May	20 May	23 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25			
Rainfall A-O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257			

Table 6: Dalwallinu main season wheat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)			4.34	4.76	0.97			
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				106	111			
RockStar ^(b)			107	116	97			
Brumby ^{(b}			108	110	106			
Devil ^(b)			107	109	108			
Thumper ^(b)					111			
Calibre ^(b)			106	107	115			
LRPB Matador ^(b)				107	106			
Denison ^(b)	No trial	No trial	100	118	84			
Firefly ^(b)			102		102			
Scepter ^(b)			109	104	107			
Kinsei ^(b)			100	114	94			
Vixen ^(b)			114	96	116			
Catapult ^(b)			99	113	98			
Ninja ^(b)			104	108	100			
Sting ^(b)			109	98	116			
Sowing date			18 May	18 May	31 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)			134	121	44			
Rainfall A-O (mm)			331	306	148			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Wonnerup Trading Co, Miling.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

		Table 8: Goomalling main season wheat.									
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023						
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.91	1.29	4.75	6.98	2.94						
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				109	114						
Vixen ^(b)	120	118	111	107	117						
Calibre ^(b)		115	113	107	111						
Sting ^(b)	116	116	109	106	113						
Thumper ^(b)					103						
Devil [®]	108	111	113	107	107						
Brumby ^{(b}			113	107	106						
Scepter ^(b)	109	110	111	106	108						
LRPB Matador®				106	106						
Ballista ^(b)	107		109	107	105						
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	118	111		101	115						
LRPB Havoc ^(b)	113	108	103	103	110						
RockStar ^(b)	100	103	113	106	101						
Firefly ^(b)			110		101						
Razor CL Plus ^{(b*}	111	109	100	102	109						
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	31 May	24 May	31 May						
Rainfall J–M (mm)	10	84	93	119	74						
Rainfall A–O (mm)	250	153	330	314	184						



Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Doug French & Co.
* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 9: Kondini	n main s	eason w	/heat.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		1.53	4.62	5.27	3.04
Tomahawk CL Plus®*				112	113
Calibre ^(b)		117	110	113	111
Vixen ^(b)		118	114	108	109
Thumper ^(b)					113
Devil [®]		111	109	111	111
Brumby ^(b)			109	111	111
Sting ^(b)		116	111	108	108
Ballista ^(b)	No trial		106	110	109
LRPB Matador ^(b)				109	109
Scepter ^(b)]	109	109	108	108
RockStar ^(b)]	102	106	110	110
Firefly ^(b)]		104		108
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	1	115		103	103
Catapult ^(b)]	103	102	108	104
Ninja ^{(b}	1	101	104	105	106
Sowing date		25 May	25 May	16 May	9 May
Rainfall J–M (mm)		71	72	26	48
Rainfall A–O (mm)		169	345	350	203
Special thanks to 2023 trial	cooperator, G	ary Biglin.			

Special thanks to	2023 trial	cooperator.	Gary Biglin.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 11: Miling	main sea	son wh	eat.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.40	2.43	4.75	5.78	1.86
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{(b*}				106	115
Vixen ^{db}	126	119	108	98	119
Brumby ^(b)			107	109	107
Devil ^(b)	107	105	106	108	109
Calibre ^(b)		107	103	106	115
LRPB Matador				107	107
Thumper ^(b)					106
Sting ^(b)	120	113	104	100	116
Scepter ^(b)	110	109	107	104	108
RockStar ^(b)	95	100	108	112	99
LRPB Havoc ^(b)	118	118	109	93	108
Ballista ^(b)	109		100	108	109
LRPB Avenger ^{⟨b}	123	116		92	117
Ninja ^(b)	99	101	105	108	99
Firefly ^(b)			103		101
Sowing date	7 Jun	28 May	21 May	17 May	24 May
Rainfall J-M (mm)	8	120	126	114	23
Rainfall A-O (mm)	270	152	403	401	186

Table 10: Kulin n	nain sea	son whe	at.			
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.72	2.87	4.66	5.01	3.13	
Vixen ^(b)	123	121 114		109	119	
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{()*}				112	118	
Sting ^(b)	117	117	110	108	115	
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	121	115		104	113	
LRPB Havoc	116	113	111	105	112	
Calibre ^(b)		114	107	108	112	
Scepter ^(b)	112	111	108	107	110	
Devil [®]	110	110	107	108	110	
LRPB Anvil® CL Plus*		113	108	101	110	
Brumby ^(b)			107	108	109	
LRPB Matador ^(b)				107	109	
Razor CL Plus®*	112	111	107	103	109	
Thumper ^(b)					109	
Ballista ^(b)	105		103	107	109	
RockStar ^(b)	103	102	104	106	104	
Sowing date	7 Jun	14 May	21 May	26 May	31 May	
Rainfall J-M (mm)	5	50	59	33	27	
Rainfall A-O (mm)	171	175	388	319	253	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Evasham Farms.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	3.72	2.27	4.25	5.33	3.22	
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{(b*}				116	112	
Brumby ^{(b}			110	117	105	
Vixen ^(b)	114	117	114	101	115	
Calibre ^(b)		110	113	110	109	
Devil ^(b)	109	111	110	114	106	
RockStar ^(b)	105	110	105	124	100	
Thumper ^(b)					105	
LRPB Matador ^(b)				113	106	
Scepter ^(b)	109	112	109	110	107	
Sting ^(b)	111	112	112	100	112	
Firefly ^(b)			106		101	
Ballista ^(b)	106		110	104	107	
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	110	109		95	112	
Ninja ^(b)	103	107	104	111	101	
Catapult ^{(b}	102	100	103	115	97	
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	21 May	28 May	20 May	
Rainfall J-M (mm)	13	68	63	19	55	
Rainfall A–O (mm)	324	250	477	350	289	



Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.
* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.
* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 13: Yealer	ing main	season	wheat.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		3.74 3.19		5.07	2.86
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{(b*}				111	118
Calibre ^(b)		110	111	108	115
Vixen ^(b)		107	113	107	117
Brumby ^(b)			110	108	111
Devil ^(b)		111	109	108	111
Thumper ^(b)					108
Sting ^(b)		107	110	106	114
RockStar ^(b)	No trial	111	108	108	107
LRPB Matador ^(b)				107	110
Scepter ^(b)		108	109	107	110
Ballista ^(b)			104	105	107
Firefly ^(b)			105		105
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	1	100		103	114
Catapult ^{(b}	1	105	105	104	105
Ninja ^{(b}		107	103	104	102
Sowing date		9 May	31 May	27 May	15 May
Rainfall J–M (mm)		67	62	25	38
Rainfall A–O (mm)		182	366	316	263

S	pecial	thanks	to	2023	trial	cooperator,	Gary	Lang.
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^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 15: Narrog	gin early	season v	wheat.			
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	3.60	5.19		6.08	4.63	
Genie ^(b)					115	
Denison ^(b)			117	113	114	
Catapult ^(b)	103		117	109	110	
Valiant ⁽⁾ CL Plus*			110	109	110	
RockStar ^(b)	103		110	109	109	
Kinsei ^(b)	101	<u>ia</u>	114	106	110	
Brumby ^(b)		Compromised trial			108	
RGT Zanzibar		omis	104	108	108	
Cutlass ^(b)	102	mpr	105	105	105	
IGW6755		의			106	
Longsword ^(b)	103		103	104	102	
Stockade ^(b)				107	101	
Magenta ^(b)	99		97	96	96	
Sheriff CL Plus(b*	94		105	91	96	
EG Titanium	94		100	93	98	
Sowing date	18 Apr	29 Apr	28 Apr	29 Apr	14 Apr	
Rainfall J-M (mm)	13	68	63	19	55	
Rainfall A-O (mm)	324	250	477	350	289	
Irrigation A-O (mm)		10	10	10		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

Table 14: York m	ain seas	on whea	at.			
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.82	2.68	4.40	5.29	3.14	
Thumper ^(b)					111	
Tomahawk CL Plus ^{()*}				101	114	
Calibre ^(b)		111	103	106	114	
Devil ^(b)	108	111	105	106	110	
Ballista ^(b)	105		105	107	110	
Brumby ^(b)			105	106	109	
Vixen ^(b)	119	111	104	95	114	
Sting ^(b)	114	110	103	99	113	
RockStar ^(b)	101	110	105	109	105	
LRPB Matador ^(b)				104	108	
Scepter ^(b)	109	110	104	102	109	
Firefly ^(b)			104		105	
Ninja ^(b)	100	107	105	105	103	
Kinsei ^(b)	95	105	103	110	100	
Catapult ^{(b}	99	103	100	109	102	
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	17 May	12 May	13 May	
Rainfall J-M (mm)	4	54	135	11	54	
Rainfall A-O (mm)	250	180	447	371	213	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Joniorrie Farms.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 16: York e	arly seas	on whea	at.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)			4.88	5.32	3.02
Genie ^(b)					133
RGT Zanzibar			108	112	122
Longsword ^(b)			109	120	90
Valiant ^(b) CL Plus*			106	97	127
Stockade ^(b)		Compromised trial		108	119
Denison ^(b)			108	95	125
Illabo ^(b)			99	118	93
IGW6755	Trial failed				132
Kinsei ^(b)	lallea		105	91	122
Cutlass ^(b)			102	96	111
RockStar ^(b)			101	84	129
Catapult ^{(b}]		105	86	114
EG Titanium			99	97	101
Brumby ^{(b}					105
Yitpi			98	95	95
Sowing date	25 Apr	24 Apr	23 Apr	14 Apr	12 Apr
Rainfall J–M (mm)	4	54	135	11	54
Rainfall A–O (mm)	250	180	447	371	213
Irrigation A-O (mm)		10	10	10	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Jonlorrie Farms.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

LENTIL

Wheat variety quality - Kwinana West

Grain quality for individual varieties varies from site to site and from year to year. However, long-term and across-site trends highlight varieties that can consistently achieve high protein percentage, high test weight or low grain screenings under a wider range of environments.

The following figures show the grain quality trends as histograms from 2022 and 2023 NVT averaged for trials in the Kwinana West region. Only the varieties evaluated at every site are included. These are plotted in order of performance, up to a maximum of 20.

Protein and yield comparisons

Figure 1: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

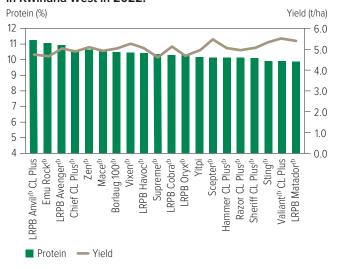


Figure 3: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

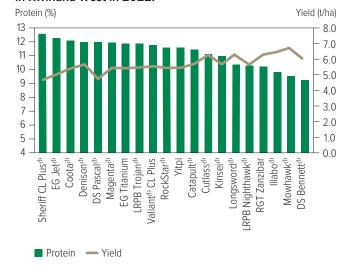


Figure 2: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.

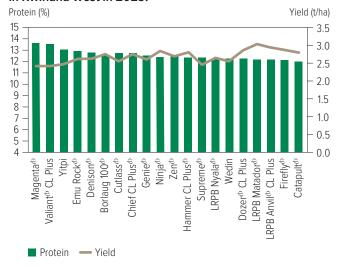
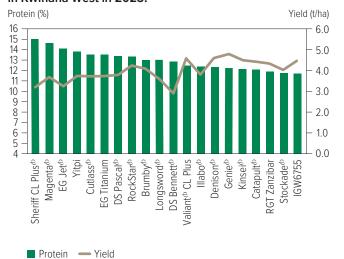


Figure 4: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.





Test weight comparisons

Figure 5: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.



Figure 7: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

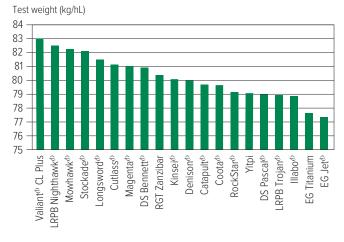


Figure 6: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.

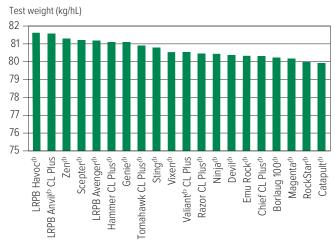
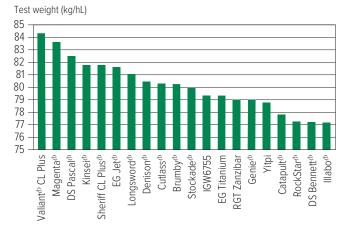


Figure 8: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.





Screenings comparisons

Figure 9: Screenings (<2.0mm) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

Screenings (%<2.0mm)

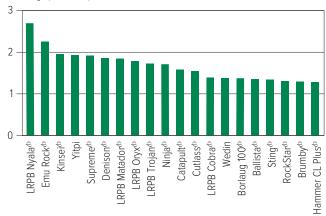


Figure 10: Screenings (<2.0mm) comparisons for main season wheat varieties from 14 NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.

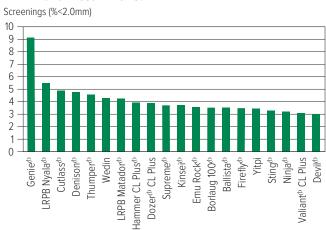


Figure 11: Screenings (<2.0mm) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

Screenings (%<2.0mm)

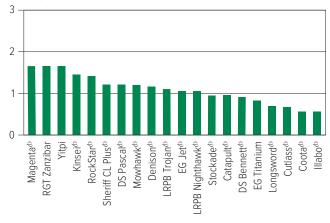
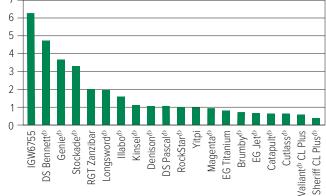


Figure 12: Screenings (<2.0mm) comparisons for early season wheat varieties from two NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.

Screenings (%<2.0mm) 6





Wheat variety disease ratings - Western Australia

The following tables contain varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of wheat in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 17: Wheat	disease gu	uide for V	Vestern <i>i</i>	Australia.								
Variety	Yellow spot	Nodorum blotch (leaf)	Nodorum blotch (glume)	Stem rust	Stripe rust (west coast resistance)	Leaf rust	Powdery mildew	Septoria tritici blotch	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus quasitereoides)	CCN	Crown rot
Ballista ^(b)	MS	MS	MRMS	MR	RMR	S	S	SVS	S		MRMS	S
Boree ^{(b}	MRMS	MS	MRMS	MR	MR	S	S	S	S		MSS	S
Borlaug 100 ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MR	RMR	MR	S	MS	S		MS	MSS
Brumby ^{(b}	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MR	RMR	SVS	R	MSS (P)	MRMS	MS (P)	MRMS	S
Calibre ^(b)	MRMS	MSS	MSS	MR	RMR	S	MSS	S	S	MRMS (P)	MRMS	S
Catapult ^{(b}	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MR	RMR	S	S	MSS	S	MRMS	R	MSS
Chief CL Plus ^(b)	MRMS	MS	MRMS	MR	S	MR	S	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MSS
Coota ^{(b}	MSS	MRMS	MS	RMR	RMR	MR	S	MSS	MR		MR	MSS
Cutlass ^(b)	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	R	R	RMR	S	MSS	MSS	MS	MR	S
Denison ^(b)	MRMS	MR	MRMS	MS	MRMS	S	S	MS	S	MRMS (P)	MS	MSS
Devil ^(h)	MRMS	MRMS	MS	S	MR	SVS	SVS	SVS	MSS	MRMS	MSS	MSS
Dozer ⁽⁾ CL Plus	MS	MRMS (P)	MSS (P)	MS	MRMS	MSS	MSS (P)	MSS (P)	MRMS		MS (P)	S
DS Bennett ^{(b}	MRMS	MRMS	MR	MS	RMR	SVS	RMR	MR	S		S	VS
DS Pascal ^(b)	MS	MRMS	MRMS	MSS	RMR	MRMS#	RMR	MS	S		S	S
EG Jet ^(b)	MRMS	MSS		S	RMR	S	MS	MSS	S		MRMS	S
EG Titanium	MSS	MRMS		MS	RMR	MS	MSS	MSS	MSS		R	MSS
EGA Wedgetail ^(†)	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	S		S	S
Emu Rock ^(b)	MS	S	MS	MS	MRMS	SVS	MSS	S	MSS	MS (P)	S	MSS
Firefly ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS (P)	MSS (P)	S	MS	MSS	MSS (P)	MSS (P)	MS		S (P)	S
Genie ^{(b}	MRMS (P)			MS (P)	MR (P)	S (P)						
Hammer CL Plus ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MR	RMR	S	S	MSS	MSS	MS (P)	MRMS	MSS
IGW6755	MRMS	MRMS	MR	MRMS	MRMS	MS	S	MRMS	MSS		MSS	S
lllabo ^{(b}	MS	MR	MR	MRMS	RMR	S	R	MR	MSS	RMR	MRMS	S
Jillaroo ^{(b}	MS	MS	MS	MS	MR	S	S	MRMS (P)	S		MS	S
Kinsei ^{(b}	MS	MRMS	MRMS	MSS	MRMS	MSS	S	MS	S	S	MSS	MSS
Longsword ^{(b}	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MR	RMR	MS	MS	MRMS	MRMS		MRMS	MSS
LRPB Anvil® CL Plus	MSS	MSS	MSS	MR	RMR	SVS	MSS	SVS	MSS	S (P)	MS	MSS
LRPB Avenger ^(b)	MS	MSS	MS	MS	MRMS	S	S	S	MSS	MS (P)	MRMS	S
LRPB Havoc ⁽⁾	MRMS	MS	MS	S	MR	S	MS	MRMS	S	MRMS	S	MSS
LRPB Kittyhawk ^{(b}	MRMS	MR (P)		MRMS (S)	RMR	MR	MRMS	MR	S		S	SVS
LRPB Matador®	MRMS	MRMS (P)	MSS (P)	MS	RMR	MSS	MS (P)	MSS (P)	S		MS (P)	S
LRPB Nighthawk ^{(b}	MS	MRMS	MRMS	RMR	RMR	MSS	MSS	MR	MSS	MRMS (P)	MS	MSS
LRPB Nyala ⁽⁾	MS	MSS	MR	SVS	RMR	S	R	SVS	S		MSS	MSS
LRPB Oryx ^(b)	MSS	S	MSS	MR	RMR	RMR#	RMR	SVS	MSS	MSS (P)	S	MSS
LRPB Trojan ^{(b}	MSS	MS	MS	MRMS	MR	MR#	S	S	MSS	MS (P)	MS	MS
Mace ^(b)	MRMS	MS	MS	MRMS	RMR	S	MSS	S	MS	MRMS	MRMS	S
Magenta ^(†)	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MR	MS	RMR	MRMS	MS	MSS	MSS	S	MSS
Ninja ^{(b}	MRMS	MRMS	MS	S	MS	S	S	MSS	S	S	MS	S
Razor CL Plus ^(b)	MSS	MS	MS	MRMS	RMR	S	MSS	SVS	S		MR	S



Continued on next page

Table 17: Wheat o	Table 17: Wheat disease guide for Western Australia (continued).											
Variety	Yellow spot	Nodorum blotch (leaf)	Nodorum blotch (glume)	Stem rust	Stripe rust (west coast resistance)	Leaf rust	Powdery mildew	Sep <i>toria tritici</i> blotch	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus quasitereoides)	CCN	Crown rot
RGT Accroc ^(b)	MRMS			MS	RMR	SVS	RMR (P)	MRMS	MS		S	SVS
RGT Zanzibar	MS	MR		VS	RMR	SVS	R	MR	S		MSS	S
RockStar ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	RMR	S	MSS	S	MRMS	MS	MSS	S
Scepter ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MSS	MRMS	RMR	MSS	S	S	S	MS	MRMS	MSS
Severn ^(b)	MRMS	MR	MR (P)	MS	R	MRMS	R	MS (P)	S		MSS (P)	S
Sheriff CL Plus ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MRMS	SVS	SVS	S	MRMS	MRMS	MS	S
Sting ^(b)	MRMS	MS	MS	MRMS	MRMS	SVS	MSS	S	MS	MSS (P)	MS	MSS
Stockade ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MR	MS	RMR	MR	SVS	MS	S		MRMS	S
Supreme ^(b)	MS	S		MRMS	RMR	MR	MS	MSS	MSS		S	MSS
Thumper ^(b)	MS (P)			MS (P)	MR (P)	S (P)						
Tomahawk CL Plus®	MRMS	MRMS (P)	S (P)	MR	RMR	S	S (P)	MSS (P)	S		MRMS (P)	S
Valiant ⁽¹⁾ CL Plus	MRMS	MR	MRMS	MR	R	S	SVS	MRMS	S	MSS (P)	MSS (P)	MSS
Vixen ^(b)	MRMS	MS	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	SVS	SVS	MSS	MRMS	MSS (P)	MSS	S
Wedin	MSS (P)	MSS		RMR		MSS (P)	S	MR	MSS			
Willaura [⊕]	MS	MRMS	MS	MR	R	MRMS	SVS	MRMS	MSS		MS	S
Yitpi	SVS	MS	MRMS	S	MRMS	S	MS	MS	MSS	MS	MR	S
Zen [®]	MRMS	MS	MRMS	S	MR	S	S	S	MRMS	MRMS	S	S

Learn more via the <u>NVT Disease Ratings</u>.

R = resistant, MR = moderately resistant, MS = moderately susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible,



⁽P) = provisional rating, # warning, may be more susceptible to alternate pathotypes, () show outlier.

BARLEY

New barley varieties

The following information is for barley varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	Grain classification	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
Neo [⊕] CL	InterGrain	Under malt evaluation	4.25	Neo [®] CL is a mid-maturing, imidazolinone-tolerant spring barley, ideally suited to mediumhigh rainfall environments. Neo [®] CL provides an outstanding disease resistance profile with excellent resistance to cereal cyst nematode, powdery mildew and the spot form of net blotch, and useful resistance to the net form of net blotch and leaf scald. Neo [®] CL has a semi-prostrate early growth habit, medium plant height, good tolerance to lodging, good grain retention and tolerance to head loss, and very good levels of grain plumpness. Neo [®] CL has been accepted into Grains Australia's malting accreditation program with earliest potential final accreditation in March 2025.
Spinnaker ^{(b}	Secobra Recherches		TBC	Released under code name SCA21-Y003.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, @ denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nxt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Barley variety yield performance - Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Beverley	Table 1: Beverley main season barley.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)			4.03	6.97	3.93			
Combat ^(b)			103	109	108			
Neo ^(b) CL*					103			
Titan AX ^{(b*}				103	102			
Leabrook ^(b)			110	103	103			
Cyclops ^(b)			104	105	104			
Beast ^(b)		Compromised trial	102	102	106			
Compass ^(b)			108	100	103			
Zena ⁽¹⁾ CL*	No trial	omis	106	104	97			
RGT Planet ^(b)		mpr	106	104	97			
Spinnaker ^(b)		의	102	104	101			
Minotaur ^(b)			99	104	103			
Rosalind ^(b)			97	104	105			
Laperouse ^(b)			102	102	102			
Buff ^(b)			101	102	102			
Commodus ⁽¹⁾ CL*			102	98	101			
Sowing date		11 May	22 May	12 May	10 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)		50	91	11	85			
Rainfall A–O (mm)		213	434	387	254			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 3: Buntine	Table 3: Buntine main season barley.						
Year	2019	2020	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.09	1.14	3.60	3.77	0.52		
Combat ^(b)			110	104	153		
Rosalind [®]	137	122	101	112	159		
Beast ^(b)	129	121	106	104	135		
Fathom ^(b)	132	119	106	95	150		
Compass ^(b)	124	110	105	103	124		
Litmus ^(b)	131	91	94	113	149		
Maximus ^(b) CL*	119	118	100	104	129		
La Trobe ^(b)	119	109	100	105	128		
Buff ^(b)	118	106	100	105	131		
Minotaur ^(b)		112	102	103	116		
Leabrook ^(b)	108	106	106	102	100		
Neor CL*					94		
Cyclops ^(b)		110	104	104	93		
Commodus ^(b) CL*		106	102	100	116		
Spartacus CL ^{(h*}	111	108	98	102	117		
Sowing date	7 Jun	27 May	10 May	20 May	31 May		
Rainfall J-M (mm)	9	113	115	59	36		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	173	149	331	258	115		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Boyd Carter.

Table 2: Bolgart	Table 2: Bolgart main season barley.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	3.06	4.15	5.65	5.99	4.10			
Neo® CL*					106			
Combat ^(b)			109	111	111			
Cyclops®		109	110	106	105			
Rosalind ^(b)	106	105	105	106	105			
Minotaur ^(b)		108	106	105	103			
Spinnaker ^(b)			106	107	103			
Leabrook ^(b)	103	105	105	104	106			
Titan AX ^{(b*}				104	106			
Beast ^(b)	104	106	104	102	106			
RGT Planet ^(b)	101	101	105	106	100			
Zena ^(b) CL*			104	107	100			
Laperouse ^(b)	101	104	105	101	101			
Buff ^(b)	102	102	100	103	103			
Compass ^(b)	103	101	100	99	105			
Maximus ^(b) CL*	102	102	103	99	100			
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	24 May	3 May	22 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	0	49	122	57	51			
Rainfall A-O (mm)	270	185	353	399	210			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Colin Guthrie.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 4: Corrigin main season barley.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.67	1.21	4.58	5.69	4.88		
Combat ^(b)			113	110	113		
Rosalind ^(b)	111	134	108	107	109		
Neo ^(b) CL*					110		
Beast ^(b)	111	132	105	99	103		
Minotaur ^(b)		101	107	105	106		
Maximus ^(b) CL*	109	133	106	98	103		
Spinnaker ^(b)			103	109	107		
Buff ^(b)	102	107	102	105	105		
Cyclops ^(b)		102	106	102	103		
Fathom ^(b)	105	120	103	98	103		
La Trobe ^(b)	107	128	100	99	100		
Spartacus CL ^{(b*}	106	128	101	96	99		
Leabrook ^(b)	104	105	101	100	101		
Compass ^(b)	108	127	99	96	99		
Litmus ^(b)	107	137	89	101	98		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	18 May	12 May	11 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	29	66	64	44	58		
Rainfall A–O (mm)	244	167	397	377	272		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Adam Rendell.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 5: Dandaragan main season barley.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	5.45	5.56	5.17	4.37	4.24	
Neo® CL*					106	
Combat ^(b)			116	110	113	
Cyclops ^(b)		107	108	108	111	
Minotaur ^(b)		104	114	105	105	
Rosalind ^(b)	101	104	112	108	102	
Spinnaker ^{(b}			116	105	98	
Laperouse ^(b)	102	104	101	103	107	
Beast ^(b)	104	102	94	106	111	
Maximus ^(b) CL*	98	104	108	103	102	
RGT Planet ^(b)	100	102	112	102	97	
Zena ⁽⁾ CL*			112	103	95	
Leabrook ^(b)	106	101	91	105	111	
Titan AX ^{(b*}				103	110	
Buff ^(b)	101	99	103	102	99	
La Trobe®	100	99	95	101	100	
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	17 May	20 May	23 May	
Rainfall J–M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25	
Rainfall A–O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 7: Narrog	Table 7: Narrogin main season barley.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	3.82	3.73	5.03	5.74	2.82		
Combat ^(b)			108	115	101		
Beast ^(b)	111	110	104	98	118		
Leabrook ^(b)	108	108	108	102	109		
Neo® CL*					98		
Cyclops ^(b)		108	106	107	106		
Titan AX ^{(b*}				106	100		
Compass ^(b)	111	109	105	94	118		
Rosalind [®]	106	105	101	100	117		
Minotaur ^(b)		102	102	107	100		
Laperouse ^(b)	101	105	103	102	103		
Spinnaker ^(b)			102	107	99		
Commodus ^(b) CL*		104	101	93	111		
Buff ^(b)	103	100	101	101	103		
Fathom ^(b)	109	100	99	98	103		
La Trobe ^(b)	104	104	99	93	114		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	21 May	28 May	20 May		
Rainfall J-M (mm)	13	68	63	19	55		
Rainfall A–O (mm)	324	250	477	350	289		

Table 6: Miling main season barley.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.44	2.96	3.76	6.83	2.24		
Maximus ^(b) CL*	122	114	121	106	109		
Beast ^(b)	117	113	111	103	120		
Rosalind ^(b)	128	110	111	104	108		
Cyclops ^(b)		108	116	105	107		
Spartacus CL ^{(b*}	115	109	113	103	104		
Combat ^(b)			105	105	116		
Laperouse ^(b)	102	106	111	103	106		
Minotaur ^(b)		103	109	104	103		
Neo ^(b) CL*					94		
La Trobe ^(b)	115	107	104	100	106		
Compass ^(b)	108	108	97	98	118		
Leabrook ^(b)	102	105	101	100	112		
Fathom ^(b)	102	104	96	100	117		
Commodus ⁽¹⁾ CL*		105	98	98	111		
Spinnaker ^(b)			99	101	92		
Sowing date	7 Jun	28 May	21 May	17 May	24 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	8	120	126	114	23		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	270	152	403	401	186		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.
* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 8: Yealering main season barley.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)		4.59	3.30	4.84	3.11	
Combat ^(b)			116	114	107	
Neo® CL*					103	
Cyclops ^(b)		108	111	112	109	
Beast ^(b)		106	111	109	115	
Rosalind ^(b)		107	107	112	108	
Leabrook ^(b)		104	113	106	112	
Minotaur ^(b)		108	105	109	102	
Titan AX ^{(l)*}	No trial			103	107	
Compass ^(b)		100	111	101	115	
Laperouse ^(b)		103	105	105	105	
Maximus ^(b) CL*		103	99	107	106	
Spinnaker ^(b)			104	107	99	
Buff ^(b)		102	103	102	101	
Fathom ^(b)		105	102	98	103	
La Trobe ^(b)		98	101	101	106	
Sowing date		9 May	31 May	27 May	15 May	
Rainfall J–M (mm)		67	62	25	38	
Rainfall A-O (mm)		182	366	316	263	



Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.
* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Gary Lang.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 9: York ma	Table 9: York main season barley.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)		3.43	4.38	6.42	3.95			
Neo® CL*					106			
Combat ^(b)			104	116	108			
Cyclops ^(b)		107	113	101	108			
Leabrook ^(b)		100	107	101	111			
Minotaur ^(b)		104	105	106	101			
Beast ^(b)		106	108	98	107			
Spinnaker ^(b)			99	110	100			
Rosalind ^(b)	No trial	109	101	106	99			
Titan AX ^{(h*}				103	112			
RGT Planet ^(b)		98	99	109	102			
Zena ^(b) CL*			97	110	102			
Laperouse ^(b)		104	109	97	104			
Fandaga ^(h)				107	100			
Buff ^(b)		99	94	107	100			
Compass ^(b)		99	102	96	109			
Sowing date		25 May	17 May	12 May	13 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)		54	135	11	54			
Rainfall A–O (mm)		180	447	371	213			



Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Jonlorrie Farms.

* herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Barley variety quality – Kwinana West

Grain quality for individual varieties varies from site to site and from year to year. However, long-term and across-site trends highlight varieties that can consistently achieve high protein percentage, high test weight or low grain screenings under a wider range of environments.

The following figures show the grain quality trends as histograms from 2022 and 2023 NVT averaged for trials in the Kwinana West region. Only the varieties evaluated at every site are included. These are plotted in order of performance, up to a maximum of 20.

Protein and yield comparisons

Figure 1: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

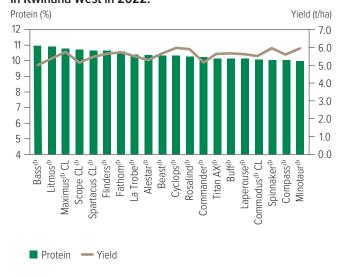
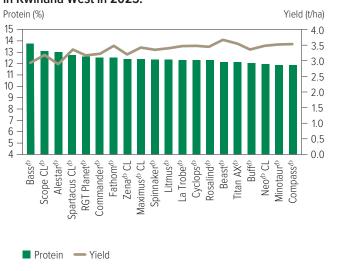


Figure 2: Protein (%) and yield (t/ha) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.



Test weight comparisons

Figure 3: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

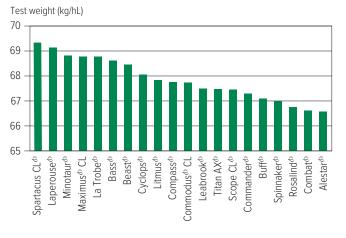
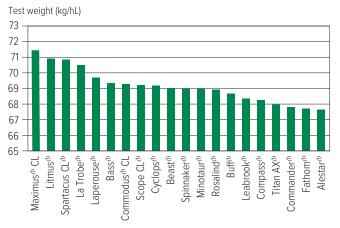


Figure 4: Test weight (kg/hL) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.





Screenings comparisons

Figure 5: Screenings (<2.5mm) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

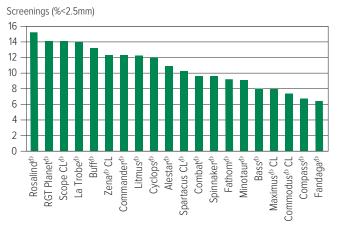
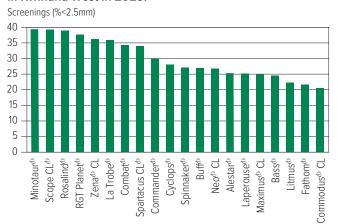


Figure 6: Screenings (<2.5mm) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.



Retention comparisons

Figure 7: Retention (>2.5mm) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2022.

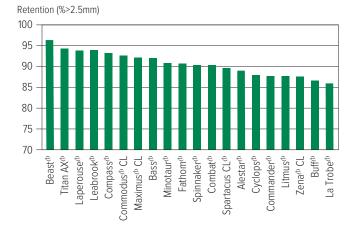
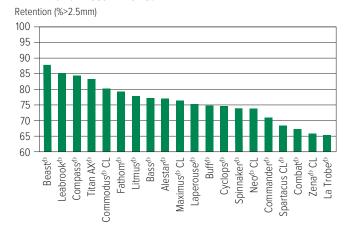


Figure 8: Retention (>2.5mm) comparisons for main season barley varieties from nine NVT sites in Kwinana West in 2023.





The following tables contain varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of barley in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 10: Barley disea	ise guide	for Weste	ern Austr	alia.							
Variety	Scald	Net form net blotch	Spot form net blotch	Powdery mildew	Leaf rust	Crown rot resistance	Barley yellow dwarf virus	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus quasitereoides)	CCN	Ramularia
Alestar ^(b)	S	MRMS-S	S	RMR	MS	S	MRMS	MR		R^ (P)	SVS
Banks ^{(b}	SVS	MRMS-MS	MSS	MR-MS	S	MSS	MRMS	MS	MSS	S	VS
Bass ^(b)	MRMS-MS	MRMS-S	MSS	MSS	SVS	MSS	MRMS	MS	MSS	S	VS
Beast ^(b)	S	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR	S	S	MSS	MRMS	MSS	MR	SVS
Bottler ^(b)	S	MRMS-MSS	MSS	RMR	MS	SVS	MS	MS			SVS
Buff ^(b)	MS	MRMS-MSS	S	MSS	S	S	MRMS	MRMS	S		SVS
Combat ^(b)	S	MRMS-S	MRMS	R	MRMS	S	MRMS-MS	MRMS	S (P)	MR	SVS
Commander ^(b)	MS	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR	MSS	S	MRMS-MS	MRMS		R	SVS
Commodus ^(b) CL	MSS	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR	S	S	MRMS-MS	MRMS	MS	R	SVS
Compass ^(b)	MS	MRMS-S	MSS	R	S	MSS	MSS	MRMS	S	R	SVS
Cyclops ^(b)	MRMS	MR-MS	MSS	R	S	MSS	S	MRMS	MSS (P)	S	SVS
Fairview ^(b)	S	MRMS-SVS	MSS	R	S	MSS	MRMS	MR			SVS
Fandaga ^(b)	SVS	R-MRMS	MSS	RMR	MS	MSS	MS	MR	MS (P)	R	VS
Fathom ^(b)	MR	MS-S	MR	MR	MS	SVS	MS	MRMS	MSS	R	SVS
Flinders®	MSS	MR-S	S	RMR	MS	MSS	MRMS-MS	MRMS	MSS (P)	S	SVS
Keel	MS	MRMS-S	MR	R-MRMS	SVS	S	MRMS-MS	MS		R	SVS
Kiwi	S	MRMS-MS	S	RMR	MS	MSS	MRMS-MS	MRMS		S	VS
La Trobe ^(h)	MR	MRMS-S	MSS	MS	MSS	S	S	MRMS	S	R	SVS
Laperouse ^(b)	S	MRMS-S	MS	RMR	MSS	S	MRMS	MRMS	MS	S	VS
Leabrook ^(b)	MSS	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR	S	S	MSS	MRMS	MS	RMR	VS
Litmus ^(b)	S	MRMS-S	S	R	S	S	S	MS	MSS (P)	MS	VS
Maximus ^(†) CL	MR	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR/S	MSS	S	MRMS	MRMS	S	R	VS
Minotaur ^(b)	VS	MRMS	S	S	S	MSS	S	MRMS	MS (P)	R	SVS
Neo® CL	MR (P)	MRMS-S (P)	MRMS (P)	R (P)	MSS (P)	11133	MRMS (P)	RMR (P)	S (P)	R	SVS (P)
RGT Planet ^(b)	MR	MRMS-SVS	S	R	MRMS	MSS	MRMS	MRMS	MS	R (P)	SVS
Rosalind ^(b)	MSS	MR-S	S	MSS	MR	S	MRMS-MS	MRMS	MSS	R	VS
SakuraStar	MS	MRMS-S	MS	RMR	S	S	MRMS	MR	IVIOO	R	SVS
Scope CL ^(b)	MS	MRMS-S	MSS	RMR	MSS	S	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	S	SVS
Spartacus CL®	RMR	MRMS-S	S	MS	MSS	S	S	MRMS	MSS	R	VS
Spinnaker ^(b)	MR	MRMS-SVS	S	R	MS	S	MRMS	MR	MS (P)	S	VS
Titan AX®	S	MRMS-S	MSS		S	S	MS				VS
		MRMS-S	MSS	RMR R				MR	S (P)	MR (P)	
Topstart	MSS			MRMS-MSS	MS	MSS	MRMS	RMR		S	SVS
Urambie Westminstor®	RMR	MRMS	MSS		MSS	MSS	MRMS MDMS MS	MRMS			VS
Westminster ^(b) Yeti ^(b)	MR SVS	MRMS-MSS MR-S	MSS	RMR	MRMS	MSS	MRMS-MS	MRMS		DMD	SVS
	11/5	I IVIK-S	MS	MR	S	S	MS	MR	1	RMR	VS

 $R = resistant, MR = \overline{moderately\ resistant}, MS = moderately\ susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very\ susceptible, T = tolerant, MT = moderately\ tolerant, MS = moderately\ tolera$ $MI = moderately \ intolerant, \ I = intolerant, \ VI = very \ intolerant, \ (P) = provisional \ rating, - \ hyphen \ indicates \ a range, / \ indicates \ pathotype \ differences,$

[^] line contains a few susceptible off types.



OAT

New oat varieties

The following information is for oat varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
Archer ⁽⁾	InterGrain	3.65	Archer [®] is a mid-maturing, single-gene imidazolinone-tolerant oaten hay variety. Sentry [®] is registered for pre-planting incorporation by seeding (IBS) for hay, forage, seed and grain (domestic feed market only) production for Archer [®] . Excess grain, seed and screenings produced from single-gene imidazolinone oaten hay varieties Kingbale [®] and Archer [®] can be used for the domestic oaten grain feed markets and/or consumed on-farm. Grain of these varieties cannot be delivered into bulk handling systems.
Kingbale ⁽¹⁾	InterGrain	3.65	Kingbale ⁽⁾ is a mid-slow maturing, single-gene imidazolinone-tolerant oaten hay variety. Sentry ⁽⁸⁾ is registered for pre-planting incorporation by seeding (IBS) for hay, forage, seed and grain (domestic feed market only) production for Kingbale ⁽⁾ . Excess grain, seed and screenings produced from Kingbale ⁽⁾ and Archer ⁽⁾ can be used for the domestic oaten grain feed markets and/or consumed on-farm. Grain of these varieties cannot be delivered into bulk handling systems.
Kultarr ⁽⁾	InterGrain	3.00	Kultarr [©] is a quick-mid maturing oaten hay suitable for low-medium production areas. Kultarr [©] has a tall plant height and a suitable hay quality profile for export hay.
Wallaby ⁽⁾	InterGrain	3.00	Wallaby ^(b) is a mid-maturing oaten hay well suited to medium and high production areas. Wallaby ^(b) has excellent hay yields.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, 🕫 denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. 1 All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Oat variety yield performance – Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Corrigin oat.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.63	0.95	4.11	5.32	4.25		
13008-18			111	106	110		
Wandering	110	97	107	104	108		
Bannister ^(b)	104	95	108	106	104		
Bilby ^(b)	104	120	105	101	107		
Koala®	98	73	110	110	98		
Archer ^{(b*}					108		
Williams®	108	71	100	101	104		
Wallaby ^(b)					97		
Kojonup ^(b)	89	61	105	102	100		
Durack ^(b)	97	114	84	90	93		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	18 May	12 May	11 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	29	66	64	44	58		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	244	167	397	377	272		

Special thanks to	2023 tr	al cooperator,	, Adam Rendell.
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^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 3: Dandaragan oat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	4.23	3.90	3.34	3.14	3.13			
13008-18			107	110	109			
Wandering	110	110	106	105	109			
Archer ^{(1)*}					115			
Bilby®	105	110	108	107	105			
Williams ^(b)	109	103	101	97	106			
Bannister ^(b)	102	104	102	104	106			
Kojonup ^(b)	91	91	106	101	106			
Koala ^(b)	93	95	97	101	105			
Wallaby ^(b)					103			
Durack ^(b)	100	95	92	91	87			
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	17 May	20 May	23 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

Table 2: Cunderdin oat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.23	2.90	4.07	4.42	2.75			
13008-18			111	106	120			
Bilby ^(b)	111	109	108	103	108			
Wandering	113	104	104	101	112			
Bannister ^(b)	102	101	105	102	109			
Koala ^{(b}	85	90	103	102	105			
Williams ^(b)	103	94	95	96	103			
Durack ^(b)	106	104	89	96	87			
Wallaby ^(b)					91			
Archer ^{(b*}					103			
Kojonup [®]	66	78	103	99	91			
Sowing date	7 Jun	28 May	16 May	28 May	3 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	98	113	52	51			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	199	136	282	304	201			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		3.71	4.24	5.58	4.00
Archer ^{()*}					104
Koala ^{(b}		105	113	121	97
13008-18			111	104	112
Wandering		110	110	107	108
Bannister ^(b)	No trial	107	110	111	103
Williams ^(b)	NO trial	106	108	108	101
Bilby ^{(b}		104	101	97	108
Kojonup ^(b)		96	97	111	97
Wallaby ^(b)					95
Kultarr ⁽⁾					84
Sowing date		25 May	3 Jun	12 May	11 May
Rainfall J–M (mm)		40	85	10	72
Rainfall A–O (mm)		288	519	384	330

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Simon Harding.

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 5: York oat.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.76	2.28	4.73	4.59	4.87			
13008-18			107	118	112			
Wandering	105	103	101	115	107			
Bannister ^(b)	102	108	101	118	102			
Koala ^{(b}	96	110	98	126	95			
Bilby ^{(b}	107	101	107	101	107			
Williams ^(b)	99	95	93	110	102			
Archer ^{(b*}					101			
Wallaby ^(b)					90			
Kojonup ^{(b}	95	83	102	101	92			
Durack ^(b)	97	93	95	72	97			
Sowing date	7 Jun	28 May	13 May	25 Apr	24 Apr			
Rainfall J-M (mm)	4	54	92	9	69			
Rainfall A-O (mm)	250	180	381	316	210			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

Oat variety disease ratings – Western Australia

The following tables contain varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of oat in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 6: Oat disease guide for Western Australia.							
Variety	Septoria blotch	Leaf rust (crown rust)	Stem rust	Barley yellow dwarf virus (BYDV)	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	CCN	
Archer ^(b)	MRMS (P)	MR (P)	S (P)	MSS (P)	SVS		
Bannister ^(b)	MSS	MR	MSS	MS	MS	MR	
Bilby ^(b)	S	MRMS	SVS	S	S	S	
Brusher ^(b)	MSS	MR	S	S	MSS	MR	
Carrolup	MSS	VS	S	SVS	MRMS	VS	
Durack ^(b)	S	MRMS	S	S	MS	MRMS	
Echidna	SVS	SVS	S	MSS	MSS	MS	
Goldie ^(b)	MS	MR	S	MS	MSS	MR	
Kingbale ^(b)	MSS	S	MSS	MS	MRMS	R	
Koala ^{(b}	MSS	MR	MRMS	MSS	MS	R	
Kojonup ^{(b}	MSS	SVS	MSS	MS	MSS	VS	
Kowari ^(b)	S	MR/MRMS	S	S	S	S	
Kultarr ^(b)	MS (P)	MR (P)	SVS (P)	MSS (P)	MSS		
Mitika ^(b)	SVS	MRMS	S	SVS	S	VS	
Mulgara ^{(b}	S/MS	MR	MR	MSS	MSS	R	
Tungoo ^{(b}	MRMS#	MR	MRMS	MSS	MSS	MR	
Wallaby ^{(b}	MS (P)	RMR (P)	MS (P)	MS (P)	MRMS		
Wandering	MSS	VS	SVS	MSS	S	VS	
Williams ^(b)	MSS	MR	MSS	MSS	MRMS	S	
Wintaroo	MS#	S	MR	MS	MSS	R	
Yallara ^{(b}	MSS	MR	S	S	MRMS	R	

Learn more via the NVT Disease Ratings.

⁽P) = provisional rating, - hyphen indicates a range, / indicates pathotype differences, # warning, may be more susceptible to alternate pathotypes.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

 $R = resistant, \ MR = \overline{moderately\ resistant}, \ MS = moderately\ susceptible, \ S = susceptible, \ VS = very\ susceptible,$

CANOLA

New canola varieties

The following information is for canola varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
DG Avon TT®	Nutrien Ag Solutions Ltd	5.50	Early, determinant, short TT open-pollinated variety suited to low-medium rainfall zones.
DG Drummond TF	Nutrien Ag Solutions Ltd	N/A	DG Drummond TF is a tall, mid-late maturing, glyphosate-tolerant hybrid with group H blackleg resistance. DG Drummond TF is suited to medium to high-rainfall areas.
Hyola® Defender CT	Advanta Seeds	N/A	A mid-season maturity CT hybrid, Defender CT delivers remarkable grain yield, robust plant vigour and a very high grain oil content. Defender CT performance is closely aligned with the renowned Hyola® Blazer TT variety. Defender CT offers uniform flowering, manageable height for direct harvesting and an exceptional blackleg rating of 'R-MR' due to its distinctive tri-group resistance, ADF.
InVigor® LR 4540P	BASF Australia Ltd	N/A	New LibertyLink® hybrid with tolerance to both Liberty® and TruFlex®. Combines two herbicide tolerances with the flexibility of PodGuard® for shatter tolerance. Early-mid maturing variety suited to low and medium-rainfall zones. Marketed by BASF.
Monola® H524TT	Nuseed	N/A	Monola® H524TT is an early-mid maturing TT hybrid with excellent early vigour. It is Nuseed's second Monola TT hybrid with improved yield and oil profile. It has demonstrated competitive yield and oil content to commercial canola TT hybrids during trials and exhibits strong early vigour and good early biomass. Suited to medium to slow canola growing regions, Monola® H524TT demonstrates strong blackleg resistance and good harvestability. Limited commercial release in 2024.
PY323G	Pioneer Hi-Bred Aust	N/A	Pioneer® PY323G is an early maturing Optimum GLY® hybrid variety. Suited to early-mid and mid-season growing regions. Mid-fast phenology. Medium height. Blackleg resistance rating NA, resistance group NA. Tested in NVT trials 2023. Marketed by Pioneer Seeds.
PY422G	Pioneer Hi-Bred Aust	N/A	Pioneer® PY422G is an early-mid maturing Optimum GLY® hybrid variety. Suited to early-mid and mid-season growing regions. Mid-fast phenology. Medium height. Blackleg resistance rating NA, resistance group NA. Tested in NVT trials 2023. Marketed by Pioneer Seeds.
PY424GC	Pioneer Hi-Bred Aust	N/A	Variety description not supplied.
PY525G	Pioneer Hi-Bred Aust	N/A	Pioneer® PY525G is a mid-maturing Optimum GLY® hybrid variety. Suited to mid-season growing regions. Mid-phenology. Medium-tall height. Blackleg resistance rating NA, resistance group NA. Tested in NVT trials 2023. Marketed by Pioneer Seeds.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, ^(b) denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. ¹ All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Bolgart med-high rainfall GLY.								
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.25			3.44	2.53			
Nuseed® Hunter TF				106	108			
Hyola® Regiment XC					109			
InVigor® LR 4540P			Compromised trial	104	106			
InVigor® R 4520P	111	Compromised trial		105	103			
Pioneer® 45Y28 RR				105	105			
Nuseed® Raptor TF	101	orom	orom	103	107			
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR		Com	Com	103	104			
PY323G					106			
Nuseed® Eagle TF				105	104			
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	105			100	106			
Sowing date	7 Jun	6 May	4 May	26 Apr	6 May			
Rainfall J–M (mm)	0	49	122	52	51			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	270	185	353	371	210			

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, John Young. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 2: Cunderdin med-high rainfall GLY.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	0.86	0.84	2.21	2.63	1.97		
InVigor® LR 4540P				106	109		
Nuseed® Hunter TF			114	109	111		
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	104	123	114	107	110		
PY323G					109		
Hyola® Regiment XC			101		109		
Nuseed® Raptor TF	101	111	106	108	109		
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR			111	103	106		
InVigor® R 4520P	114	104	109	101	103		
InVigor® R 4022P	110	112	108	100	100		
DG Lofty TF			109	101	102		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	7 May	26 Apr	22 Apr		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	98	83	59	52		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	199	136	292	312	194		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 3: Dandaragan med-high rainfall GLY.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.82		3.53		2.85		
InVigor® R 4520P	107		112		109		
Nuseed® Hunter TF					108		
InVigor® LR 4540P					106		
Hyola® Regiment XC		tria	106	tria	109		
Pioneer® 45Y28 RR		Compromised tria	107	Compromised tria	109		
Nuseed® Eagle TF		pron	106	pron	108		
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR		Com	108	Com	105		
Nuseed® Raptor TF	103		103		104		
PY323G					101		
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	102		103		100		
Sowing date	24 May	12 Jun	16 Apr	26 Apr	6 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 4: Williams med-high rainfall GLY.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.20	3.64			2.63		
InVigor® LR 4540P					106		
InVigor® R 4520P	116	107			105		
Nuseed® Hunter TF					107		
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR		107		Compromised tria	105		
Hyola® Regiment XC			Trial	ised	104		
Pioneer® 45Y28 RR		103	failed	pron	105		
PY323G				Com	104		
InVigor® R 4022P	107	103			100		
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	97	106			104		
Nuseed® Eagle TF					104		
Sowing date	16 May	6 May	29 Apr	12 May	7 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	37	40	93	18	42		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	335	288	544	445	312		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Ryan Pearce. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>



Table 5: York med-high rainfall GLY.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)			2.81	3.12	2.78		
Nuseed® Hunter TF				109	110		
InVigor® LR 4540P				110	108		
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)		Compromised trial	103	107	110		
PY323G					109		
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR	No trial		105	106	106		
Hyola® Regiment XC	INO UIIdi		102	106	109		
Nuseed® Raptor TF			102	105	110		
Pioneer® 45Y28 RR			105	103	106		
InVigor® R 4520P			106	105	102		
Nuseed® Eagle TF				102	105		
Sowing date		6 Jun	4 May	12 May	17 Apr		
Rainfall J–M (mm)		54	127	13	61		
Rainfall A–O (mm)		180	390	373	228		

Special thanks to 2023 trial	cooperator, Jonlorrie Farms.
Learn more via the NVT Lor	ng Term Yield Reporter

Table 6: Buntine low-med rainfall GLY.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	0.82	2.22	2.51				
Nuseed® Emu TF	144	114	103				
Nuseed® Hunter TF			108				
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	107	105	107		No trial		
Nuseed® Raptor TF	85	107	105				
Hyola® Regiment XC			100	No trial			
Hyola® Battalion XC		104	99	INO IIIdi			
Hyola® 410XX	100	110	90				
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR			102				
InVigor® R 3520	109	93	98				
DG Lofty TF			99				
Sowing date	7 Jun	6 May	7 May				
Rainfall J–M (mm)	9	113	115				
Rainfall A–O (mm)	173	149	331				

No 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 7: Dalwallinu low-med rainfall GLY.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)				1.55		
Nuseed® Emu TF				122		
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)				112		
Nuseed® Hunter TF				111	Compromised trial	
Hyola® Battalion XC		No trial	No trial	105		
Nuseed® Raptor TF	No trial			103		
InVigor® LR 4540P	INO UIdi			103		
DG Lofty TF				100	Com	
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR				99		
InVigor® R 4022P				99		
InVigor® R 4520P				93		
Sowing date				19 May	31 May	
Rainfall J–M (mm)				121	41	
Rainfall A-O (mm)				306	108	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Boyd Carter. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 8: Yealering low-med rainfall GLY.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)		2.03		3.05	1.93	
Nuseed® Hunter TF				110	106	
InVigor® LR 4540P				109	107	
PY424GC					104	
InVigor® R 4520P		106	Compromised trial	106	107	
Nuseed® Emu TF	No trial	116		99	102	
Pioneer® 44Y27 (RR)	INO LIIdi	107		104	102	
PY323G					103	
InVigor® R 4022P		104		101	102	
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR				104	102	
Hyola® Regiment XC					102	
Sowing date		5 May	28 Apr	12 May	20 Apr	
Rainfall J–M (mm)		63	68	26	42	
Rainfall A–O (mm)		177	384	317	270	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Gary Lang. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter



Table 9: Bolgart med-high rainfall TT.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.16			3.53	2.23		
HyTTec® Trifecta	108			111	112		
HyTTec® Trophy	109		Compromised trial	108	112		
Hyola® Blazer TT				109	110		
InVigor® T 4510	110	tria		105	108		
InVigor® T 4511		lised	iised	106	107		
SF Dynatron TT	108	orom	orom	105	106		
PY520TC		Compromised trial	Com		107		
Hyola® Enforcer CT			01	105	107		
Hyola® Defender CT]		105	105		
RGT Capacity TT]		104	102		
Sowing date	7 Jun	6 May	4 May	26 Apr	6 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	0	49	122	52	51		
Rainfall A–O (mm)	270	185	353	371	210		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, John Young. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 10: Cunderdin med-high rainfall TT.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	0.88		1.80	3.04	1.89		
HyTTec® Trophy	110		116	108	114		
InVigor® T 4510	111		116	106	110		
HyTTec® Trifecta				107	112		
InVigor® T 4511			111	105	108		
Hyola® Enforcer CT		Trial	104	108	107		
Hyola® Blazer TT		failed	109	103	110		
SF Dynatron TT	105		112	101	107		
InVigor® LT 4530P			111	101	101		
SF Spark TT			104	103	103		
PY520TC					106		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	7 May	26 Apr	22 Apr		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	98	83	59	52		
Rainfall A–O (mm)	199	136	292	312	194		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.

Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 11: Dandaragan med-high rainfall TT.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.65		3.17		2.42		
HyTTec® Trifecta	111				121		
Hyola® Blazer TT			118		120		
HyTTec® Trophy	109		116		115		
PY520TC		tria	113	tria	115		
SF Dynatron TT	105	Compromised trial	114	Compromised trial	112		
Hyola® Defender CT		oron		oron	114		
InVigor® T 4511		Com	111	Com	110		
InVigor® T 4510	107		111		108		
RGT Baseline® TT					113		
RGT Capacity TT			109		109		
Sowing date	24 May	12 Jun	16 Apr	26 Apr	6 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25		
Rainfall A–O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator.
Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 12: Williams med-high rainfall TT.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.32	3.34			2.46		
HyTTec® Trifecta	115	109			111		
Hyola® Blazer TT		110			111		
HyTTec® Trophy	109	110			110		
SF Dynatron TT		109		tria	108		
InVigor® T 4510	108	108	Trial	nisec	107		
PY520TC			failed	pron	109		
Hyola® Defender CT				Compromised trial	108		
InVigor® T 4511					106		
RGT Capacity TT	109	104			104		
RGT Baseline® TT					105		
Sowing date	16 May	6 May	29 Apr	12 May	7 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	37	40	93	18	42		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	335	288	544	445	312		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Ryan Pearce. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>



Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)			2.72	2.73	2.50
HyTTec® Trophy			109	112	116
HyTTec® Trifecta			110	110	114
Hyola® Blazer TT]		111	109	112
InVigor® T 4510		Compromised trial	106	110	110
SF Dynatron TT	No trial		108	107	108
InVigor® T 4511	INO LIIdi		106	108	109
PY520TC]			105	109
Hyola® Defender CT]			104	107
Monola® H524TT]			102	107
RGT Capacity TT]		105	103	101
Sowing date		6 Jun	4 May	12 May	17 Apr
Rainfall J–M (mm)		54	127	13	61
Rainfall A-O (mm)		180	390	373	228

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Jonlorrie Farms. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 14: Buntine low-med rainfall TT.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)	0.85	2.26	2.11			
HyTTec® Trident	118	119	118			
HyTTec® Velocity			112			
InVigor® T 4510	113	107	111		No trial	
InVigor® T 4511			107			
RGT Capacity TT	106	109	102	No trial		
SF Spark TT	108	107	103	INO IIIdi		
SF Dynatron TT	98	104	110			
Bandit TT ^(b)			101			
InVigor® LT 4530P		92	107			
AFP Cutubury ^(b)			88			
Sowing date	7 Jun	6 May	7 May			
Rainfall J-M (mm)	9	113	115			
Rainfall A–O (mm)	173	149	331			

No 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 15: Dalwallinu low-med rainfall TT.						
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Mean yield (t/ha)				2.87		
HyTTec® Trident				113		
HyTTec® Velocity				112		
InVigor® T 4510				109		
HyTTec® Trophy		No trial		107	tria	
DG Avon TT	No trial		NI - Avi - I	106	Compromised trial	
InVigor® T 4511	No trial		No trial	105		
SF Spark TT				104	Com	
Bandit TT [®]				103		
InVigor® LT 4530P				103		
SF Dynatron TT				103		
Sowing date				19 Apr	31 May	
Rainfall J–M (mm)				121	41	
Rainfall A-O (mm)				306	108	

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Boyd Carter. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 16: Yealeri	ng low-r	ned rain	fall TT.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		1.82		2.96	2.04
HyTTec® Velocity				112	109
HyTTec® Trident		116		115	108
HyTTec® Trophy		110		112	107
SF Dynatron TT		106	Compromised trial	113	108
Hyola® Blazer TT	No trial	106	iisec	112	108
InVigor® T 4510	No trial	111	orom	109	105
RGT Baseline® TT			Com	107	105
InVigor® LT 4530P		106		107	104
RGT Capacity TT		105		104	103
Hyola® Defender CT				106	105
Sowing date		5 May	28 Apr	12 May	20 Apr
Rainfall J–M (mm)		63	68	26	42
Rainfall A–O (mm)		177	384	317	270

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Gary Lang. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter



Australian canola variety disease ratings

The following table contains varietal ratings for blackleg disease of canola.

These ratings are updated twice a year by crop pathologists and were released in autumn 2024.

Varieties are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and susceptibility ratings.

Table 17: Canola	a disease	guide -	– 2024 a	autumn blackleg ratings and	resistance gro	ups.																			
	2024 Blackleg	2024 Blackleg	2024 Blackleg		Section A – resistance						Se	ection E	3 – resis	stance g	roup of	previou	ıs year's	cultiva	r (stubb	le)					
Variety	rating Bare	rating ILeVo®	rating Saltro®	Туре	group of cultivar	Α	В	С	АВ	AC	AD	ABC	ABD	ABF	ABS	ABDF	ABDS	ADF	BF	ВС	Н	АН	ACH	АВН	ADFH
CONVENTIONAL VAR	RIETIES																								
Outlaw ^(b)	RMR			Open pollinated	А																				
Nuseed® Quartz	RMR			Hybrid	ABD																				
Nuseed® Diamond	RMR	R	R	Hybrid	ABF																				
TRIAZINE-TOLERANT	VARIETIES	;																							
HyTTec® Trifecta	R			Hybrid	ABD																				
HyTTec® Trident	R			Hybrid	AD																				
Monola® H524TT	R			High stability oil, hybrid	AD																				
DG Bidgee TT ^(b)	R	R	R	Open pollinated	Н																				
HyTTec® Trophy	R	R	R	Hybrid	AD																				
DG Torrens TT®	RMR			Open pollinated	Н																				
Hyola® Blazer TT	RMR		R	Hybrid	ADF																				
InVigor® T 4511	RMR	R		Hybrid	Different blac	kleg re	sistance	pattern	, further	testing	required	l. Effecti	ve rotati	ion with	existing	groups	currently	unknov	vn						
Monola® H421TT	RMR			High stability oil, hybrid	ВС																				
ATR-Bluefin ^(b)	RMR			Open pollinated	AB																				
DG Avon TT ^(b)	MR	R	R	Open pollinated	AC																				
SF Spark™ TT	MR	R	R	Hybrid	ABDS																				
InVigor® T 4510	MR	R	R	Hybrid	BF																				
Renegade TT ^(b)	MR			Open pollinated	А																				
HyTTec® Velocity	MR			Hybrid	AB																				
Monola® 422TT	MRMS			Open pollinated	BC																				
ATR-Swordfish ^(b)	MRMS			Open pollinated	AB																				
SF Dynatron™ TT	MRMS	R	R	Hybrid	BC																				
RGT Baseline™ TT	MRMS	R	R	Hybrid	В																				
Bandit TT [⊕]	MRMS	R	R	Open pollinated	А																				
RGT Capacity™ TT	MRMS	RMR	R	Hybrid	В																				
AFP Cutubury ^(b)	MS	MR	RMR	Open pollinated	AB																				
ATR-Bonito ^(b)	MS	RMR	R	Open pollinated	А																				



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	2024 Blackleg	2024 Blackleg	2024 Blackleg		Section A – resistance						S	ection B	– resis	tance gr	oup of	previou	s year's	cultiva	(stubb	le)					
Variety	rating Bare	rating ILeVo®	rating	Туре	group of cultivar	А	В	С	АВ	AC	AD	ABC	ABD	ABF	ABS	ABDF	ABDS	ADF	BF	ВС	Н	АН	ACH	АВН	ADF
IMIDAZOLINONE-TOI	LERANT VA	RIETIES																							
Hyola® Continuum CL	R		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	ADF																				
Hyola® Solstice CL	R		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	ADFH																				
Captain CL	R			Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	AH																				
Hyola® Feast CL	R		R	Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	Н																				
RGT Nizza™ CL	R			Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	В																				
Hyola® 970CL	R		R	Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	Н																				
Phoenix CL	R			Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	В																				
Pioneer® 45Y93 CL	R		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	ВС																				
RGT Clavier™ CL	R			Winter, hybrid, Clearfield®	ACH																				
Pioneer® PN526C	RMR			High stability oil, Hybrid, Clearfield®	ABD																				
Pioneer® 45Y95 CL	RMR		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	С																				
Nuseed® Ceres IMI	RMR			Hybrid	AD																				
Pioneer® 43Y92 CL	RMR		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	В																				
Pioneer® 44Y94 CL	RMR		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	ВС																				
Pioneer® PY421C	RMR		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®	А																				
VICTORY® V75-03CL	RMR			High stability oil, hybrid, Clearfield®	AB																				
IMIDAZOLINONE ANI	D TRIAZINE	-TOLERAN	T VARIETIE	ES																					
Hyola® Defender CT	R		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®, Triazine	ADF																				
Hyola® Enforcer CT	R			Hybrid, Clearfield®, Triazine	ADF																				
Pioneer® PY520 TC	MR		R	Hybrid, Clearfield®, Triazine	BC																				
GLYPHOSATE-TOLER	ANT VARIE	TIES																							
DG Hotham TF	R			Hybrid, TruFlex®	ABH																				
Nuseed® Raptor TF	R			Hybrid, TruFlex®	AD																				
Nuseed® Eagle TF	R			Hybrid, TruFlex®	ABD																				
VICTORY® V55-04TF	R		R	High stability oil, hybrid, TruFlex®	AB																				
DG Lofty TF	R			Hybrid, TruFlex®	ABH																				
Nuseed® Hunter TF	RMR			Hybrid, TruFlex®	AB																				
Pioneer® 45Y28 RR	RMR		R	Hybrid, Roundup Ready®	BC																				
Pioneer® 44Y27 RR	RMR		R	Hybrid, Roundup Ready®	В																				
Pioneer® 44Y30 RR	RMR		R	Hybrid, Roundup Ready®	AB																				
Pioneer® PY422G	MR		R	Hybrid, Optimum GLY®	AB																				
Nuseed® Emu TF	MR			Hybrid, TruFlex®	AB																				
Pioneer® PY525G	MR		R	Hybrid, Optimum GLY®	AB																				



Continued on next page

CANOLA

Table 17: Canola	disease	guide -	– 2024 á	autumn blackleg ratings and res	istance gro	oups (contin	ued).															
Variety	2024 Blackleg rating Bare	2024 Blackleg rating ILeVo®	rating	Туре	Section A – resistance group of cultivar	A	В	С	AB	AC	S:	ection E	3 – resis	stance g		s year's ABDS	(stubbl	e) BC	н	АН	ACH	АВН	ADFH
GLYPHOSATE-TOLERA	ANT VARIE	TIES																					
InVigor® R 4022P	MRMS	R		Hybrid, TruFlex®	ABC																		
InVigor® R 4520P	MRMS	R		Hybrid, Truflex®	В																		
Pioneer® PY323G	MRMS		R	Hybrid, Optimum GLY®	ВС																		
GLYPHOSATE AND IM	MIDAZOLING	ONE-TOLE	RANT VAR	IETIES																			
Hyola® Regiment XC	R		R	Hybrid, TruFlex®, Clearfield®	ADFH																		
Hyola® Battalion XC	RMR			Hybrid, TruFlex®, Clearfield®	ADF																		
Hyola® Garrison XC	RMR		R	Hybrid, TruFlex®, Clearfield®	ADF																		
GLUFOSINATE AND T	RIAZINE-TO	OLERANT V	VARIETIES																				
InVigor® LT 4530P	RMR	R		Hybrid, LibertyLink®, Triazine	BF																		
GLUFOSINATE AND G	SLYPHOSAT	E-TOLERA	NT VARIET	TES																			
InVigor® LR 4540P	RMR	R		Hybrid, LibertyLink®, TruFlex®	В																		

 $R = resistant, \ MR = moderately \ resistant, \ MS = moderately \ susceptible, \ S = susceptible, \ VS = very \ susceptible.$

Section B: Green = best possible rotation (no resistance genes in common) Yellow = okay rotation (at least one resistance gene not in common)

Red = not advised (all resistance genes in common)

Please check updated ratings using the $\underline{\text{Blackleg Management Guide}}$ or the $\underline{\text{NVT Disease Ratings}}$.



CHICKPEA

Chickpea variety yield performance - Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period. The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Cunderd	lin desi (chickpea	ı .		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		0.74	1.31	1.20	0.55
PBA Slasher®		106	107	107	103
PBA Striker®		110	103	106	109
CBA Captain ^(b)		108	101	93	107
Neelam ^(b)	No trial	100	98	100	101
PBA Maiden [®]	INO IIIai	101	94	98	106
Genesis™ 836		93	95	99	95
PBA Seamer ^(b)				92	
Genesis™ 090		76	77	98	85
Sowing date		28 May	4 Jun	8 Jun	31 May
Rainfall J-M (mm)		98	98	45	39
Rainfall A-O (mm)		136	311	295	215

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, MJ & A Walker. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 2: Dalwall	inu desi	chickpe	a.		
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		0.86	1.81	1.04	0.31
PBA Striker®		99	107	113	126
PBA Slasher ^(b)		103	103	110	99
Neelam ^(b)		97	101	102	109
CBA Captain®	No trial	103	101	95	115
PBA Maiden ^(b)	No trial	92	100	102	123
Genesis™ 836		96	98	96	94
Genesis™ 090		82	101	89	114
PBA Seamer®				90	
Sowing date		27 May	20 May	1 Jun	31 May
Rainfall J-M (mm)		97	134	42	33
Rainfall A-O (mm)		161	331	250	139

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, HJ Hyde and Co. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Chickpea variety disease ratings – Western Australia

The following table contains varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of chickpea in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Variety	Ascochyta blight (pathogen group 2 – north)	2022-23 Phytophthora root rot	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN tolerance (Pratylenchus neglectus)
DESI				
CBA Captain ^(b)	MS	S	MR	MT
Genesis™ 836	S		MR	MII
Kyabra ^(b)	VS	VS	MRMS	MT
Neelam ^(b)	S		MRMS	MI
PBA Boundary®	S	VS	RMR	MI
PBA Drummond ^(b)	VS	VS	MR	TMT
PBA HatTrick ^(b)	S	S	MRMS	MT
PBA Maiden ^(b)	S		MRMS	MI
PBA Pistol ^(b)	VS		RMR	T
PBA Seamer ^(b)	MS	S	MRMS	MI
PBA Slasher ^{(b}	S		MRMS	MI
PBA Striker ^{(b}	S		MRMS	MI
KABULI				
Almaz ^(b)	MS		MRMS	MII
Genesis™ 090	MS		MRMS	IVI
Genesis™ Kalkee	S		MRMS	VI
PBA Magnus ^(b)	MS		MR	MII
PBA Monarch®	MS		MRMS	I
PBA Royal ^(b)	MS		MR	VI

Learn more via the <u>NVT Disease Ratings</u>.

R = resistant, MR = moderately resistant, MS = moderately susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible,

T = tolerant, MT = moderately tolerant, MI = moderately intolerant, I = intolerant, VI = very intolerant.



FIELD PEA

New field pea varieties

The following information is for field pea varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
APB Bondi ^(b)	Agriculture Victoria	TBC	APB Bondi ^(b) (tested as OZP1903) is a Kaspa-type pea with mid-flowering and mid-maturity. APB Bondi ^(b) combines a number of traits in a semi-leafless and semi-dwarf background. It is rated resistant to moderately resistant to downy mildew; resistant to powdery mildew, pea seed-borne mosaic virus and bean leaf roll virus; tolerant to boron toxicity and moderately tolerant to salinity. It has a high yield potential and wide adaptation. Seed is marketable as Kaspa pea.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, 🕫 denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. 1 All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Field pea variety yield performance - Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Dalwalli	nu field	pea.			
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		1.93	2.34	2.31	0.95
APB Bondi ^(b)		117	110	115	109
PBA Taylor ^(b)		109	104	112	112
PBA Butler ^(b)		106	107	107	107
PBA Wharton [®]		108	100	108	109
PBA Twilight ^(b)	No trial	104	97	102	103
PBA Gunyah ^(b)	No trial	97	97	101	107
PBA Oura®		97	102	95	100
Kaspa		95	95	101	104
GIA Kastar ⁽⁾ *		90	68	96	90
GIA Ourstar ^{(1)*}		83	83	82	86
Sowing date		27 May	20 May	1 Jun	31 May
Rainfall J-M (mm)		97	134	42	33
Rainfall A-O (mm)		161	331	250	139

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, HJ Hyde and Co.

Field pea variety disease ratings – Western Australia

The following table contains varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of field pea in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 2: Field pea disease guide for Western Australia.													
Variety	Bacterial blight	Downy mildew	Powdery mildew	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus thornei)								
APB Bondi ^(b)	S	RMR (S)	RMR	RMR	MSS								
GIA Kastar ^{(b}	S	S	RMR	MR	MS								
GIA Ourstar ^(b)	S (P)	S	S	MRMS	MS								
Kaspa	S	S	S	RMR	MRMS								
PBA Butler®	MS	S	S	RMR	MRMS								
PBA Gunyah®	S	S	S	RMR	MRMS								
PBA Noosa ^(b)	S	MS	S	RMR	MRMS								
PBA Oura®	MS	S	S	MR	MRMS								
PBA Pearl	MS	S	S	MR	MRMS								
PBA Percy	MRMS	S	S	RMR	RMR								
PBA Taylor [®]	S	S	S	RMR	MRMS								
PBA Twilight ^(b)	S	S	S	MR	MRMS								
PBA Wharton®	S	S	RMR	MR	MRMS								
Sturt	MS	S	S	MR	MR								

Learn more via the <u>NVT Disease Ratings</u>.

R = resistant, MR = moderately resistant, MS = moderately susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible, (P) = provisional rating, () show outlier.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

LENTIL

New lentil varieties

The following information is for lentil varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company
ALB Terrier ^(†)	Agriculture Victoria		ALB Terrier ⁽⁾ is an imidazolinone herbicide tolerant, small market class red lentil with mid-flowering and maturity characteristics. It is rated RMR to pathotype two of Asochyta, which is the best in its class. It is broadly adapted to various lentil growing regions of Australia.

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, ^(b) denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. ¹ All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Lentil variety yield performance - Kwinana West

Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Dalwalli	nu lentil				
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Mean yield (t/ha)		1.52	1.71	1.89	0.65
GIA Thunder®*		118	119	112	117
ALB Terrier®			112	107	112
GIA Lightning ^{()*}		108	109	104	115
PBA Jumbo2 ^(b)		100	109	105	99
PBA HighlandXT ^{(b)*}	No trial	100	99	102	98
GIA Leader ^{(b*}	INO ITIAI	95	101	96	99
PBA Hallmark XT ^{()*}		103	91	99	95
PBA Hurricane XT ⁽⁾ *		94	100	97	97
PBA Bolt ^(b)		94	93	97	96
PBA Ace ^(b)		83		92	100
Sowing date		27 May	20 May	1 Jun	31 May
Rainfall J-M (mm)		97	134	42	33
Rainfall A-O (mm)		161	331	250	139

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, H J Hyde and Co.



^{*} herbicide-tolerant variety. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Lentil variety disease ratings - Western Australia

The following table contains varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of lentil in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 2: Lentil disease guide for Western Australia.								
Variety	Ascochyta blight (Pathotype 2 PBA Hurricane XT ⁽⁾ virulent)	Ascochyta blight (Pathotype 1 Nipper ⁽⁾ virulent)	Botrytis grey mould	RLN resistance (Pratylenchus neglectus)	RLN resistance (<i>Pratylenchus thornei</i>)			
ALB Terrier ^d	MR (P)	R	MRMS (P)	MR	MR			
GIA Leader ^(b)	MR (P)	MR (P)	MRMS (P)	MRMS (P)	MR (P)			
GIA Lightning ^(b)	MRMS (P)	R (P)	MS (P)	MRMS (P)	MR (P)			
GIA Metro ^(b)	RMR (P)	MR (P)	MRMS (P)	MR (P)	MRMS (P)			
GIA Sire ^(b)	MRMS (P)	R (P)	MS (P)	MRMS (P)	MRMS (P)			
GIA Thunder ^(b)	MRMS (P)	R (P)	MRMS (P)	MR (P)	MR (P)			
Nipper ^(b)	MR	MRMS	MRMS	RMR	MR			
PBA Ace ^(b)	MR	R	MS	MR	MRMS			
PBA Bolt ^(b)	MRMS	MR	S	MR	MR			
PBA Hallmark XT ^(b)	MRMS	RMR	MRMS	MR	MRMS			
PBA HighlandXT ^(b)	MR (P)	MR	MS	MR	MRMS			
PBA Hurricane XT ^(b)	MRMS (P)	RMR	MS	MRMS	MRMS			
PBA Jumbo2 ^(b)	RMR	R	MR (P)	MR	MRMS			
PBA KelpieXT [⊕]	MRMS	MRMS	MS	MRMS	MRMS			

Learn more via the $\underline{\text{NVT Disease Ratings}}.$

R = resistant, MR = moderately resistant, MS = moderately susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible, (P) = provisional rating.



LUPIN

New lupin varieties

The following information is for lupin varieties released in the 12 months to the date when the MET analysis was published on NVT online. Please go to nvt.grdc.com.au to find trial results for any new varieties released since the publication of this harvest report.

Variety	Breeding company	End point royalty* (\$)	Comments supplied by breeding company ¹
Gidgee ^(b)	Australian Grain Technologies	4.50	A very high and stable yielding alternative to PBA Jurien [®] and Mandelup [®] . Widely adapted but particularly well adapted to the northern and central wheatbelt of WA. Metribuzin tolerant. Reduced risk of seed splitting compared with PBA Jurien [®] . Moderately resistant to stem Phomopsis. Good CMV resistance. Slightly quicker maturity relative to PBA Jurien [®] , slightly slower than Mandelup [®] .
Rosemont ^(b)	Australian Grain Technologies	4.50	A very high yielding alternative to PBA Jurien ^(b) , Coyote ^(b) and Mandelup ^(b) . Best performance in softer-finishing situations and southern WA environments. Unique white flower and faintly speckled seed. Metribuzin tolerant. Excellent early vigour. Reduced risk of seed splitting compared with PBA Jurien ^(b) . Taller plant height, may improve harvestability. Moderately resistant to stem Phomopsis. Good CMV resistance. Slightly slower maturity relative to PBA Jurien ^(b) , slightly quicker than Coyote ^(b) .

^{*} EPR amount is ex-GST, $^{\phi}$ denotes Plant Breeder's Rights apply. ¹ All data in the table was provided by breeders. Readers should raise any issues with the displayed data directly with the breeder.

Refer to the latest *Crop Sowing Guide* for further information at nvt.grdc.com.au/resources/crop-sowing-guides



Yield results are presented from the top-performing varieties within each NVT location in the region for the past five seasons. Results are presented (as a percentage) for each variety relative to the mean trial yield for the location within each year. Varieties are listed in descending order of average yield over the period.

The Long Term Yield Reporter provides additional information on varieties not listed and can be viewed as a table or chart with error bars. Rainfall is provided for January to March (J–M) and April to October (A–O) and, where relevant, irrigation from April to October.

Table 1: Cunderdin narrow-leaf lupin.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	0.68	1.20	2.26	1.00	1.53		
Rosemont ^(b)				120	111		
Coyote ^(b)	126	106	111	124	110		
Lawler ^(b)		104	108	113	107		
PBA Jurien ^(b)	104	105		107	110		
Gidgee ^(b)			108	109	105		
PBA Bateman ^(b)	110	104	105	112	107		
PBA Gunyidi ^(b)	103	102	101	105	103		
Mandelup ^(b)	102	101	102	102	103		
PBA Barlock ^(b)	93	101	101	97	104		
Coromup ^(b)	111	97	95	105	91		
Sowing date	7 Jun	25 May	7 May	2 May	5 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	98	83	59	52		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	Rainfall A–O (mm) 199 136 292 312 194						
Consideration to 2022 trial approaches							

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the $\underline{\text{NVT Long Term Yield Reporter}}$

Table 2: Dandaragan narrow-leaf lupin.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.85	1.79	4.05	1.86	2.09		
Rosemont ^(b)				119	122		
Coyote ^(b)	113	121	112	113	122		
PBA Jurien ^(b)	106	116		115	113		
Lawler ^(b)		116	104	111	114		
PBA Bateman ^(b)	105	110	111	107	112		
Gidgee ^(b)			98	113	112		
PBA Gunyidi ^(b)	101	102	108	101	104		
Mandelup ^(b)	102	105	101	104	104		
PBA Barlock ^(b)	98	101	104	104	101		
Coromup ^(b)	101	91	96	87	96		
Sowing date	24 May	8 May	26 Apr	1 May	6 May		
Rainfall J-M (mm)	10	77	84	40	25		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	241	220	455	576	257		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the NVT Long Term Yield Reporter

Table 3: Pingelly narrow-leaf lupin.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	2.48	3.19	2.55	2.83	0.79		
Coyote ^(b)	108	117	120	106	110		
PBA Bateman®	103	113	119	109	106		
Rosemont ^(b)				103	111		
PBA Gunyidi ^(b)	100	108	116	108	102		
PBA Jurien®	107	112		106	108		
Lawler ^(b)		110	104	101	107		
PBA Barlock ^(b)	100	105	104	107	102		
Mandelup ^(b)	102	103	99	101	102		
Gidgee ^(b)			90	96	106		
Coromup ^(b)	96	92	106	92	95		
Sowing date	23 May	6 May	19 May	12 May	20 May		
Rainfall J-M (mm)	15	45	78	18	50		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	301	293	441	367	282		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator, Caithness Farming. Learn more via the <u>NVT Long Term Yield Reporter</u>

Table 4: Wongan Hills R.S. narrow-leaf lupin.							
Year	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		
Mean yield (t/ha)	1.32		2.59	2.29	0.97		
Coyote ^(b)	124		107	121	105		
Rosemont ^(b)				120	105		
Lawler ^(b)			105	113	103		
PBA Bateman ^(b)	113	113		107	104		
PBA Jurien ^(b)	104	Trial		104	105		
Gidgee ^(b)		failed	105	112	102		
PBA Gunyidi ^(b)	108		103	101	102		
Mandelup ^(b)	101		103	102	101		
PBA Barlock ^(b)	97		106	93	103		
Coromup ^(b)	107		87	110	95		
Sowing date	7 Jun	1 May	4 May	12 May	15 May		
Rainfall J–M (mm)	6	74	110	63	24		
Rainfall A-O (mm)	235	205	292	320	144		

Special thanks to 2023 trial cooperator. Learn more via the $\underline{\text{NVT Long Term Yield Reporter}}$



Lupin variety disease ratings - Western Australia

The following table contains varietal ratings for the predominant diseases of lupin in Western Australia. These ratings are updated annually by crop pathologists and were released in March 2024.

Selected varieties of most relevance to Western Australian growers are listed in alphabetical order and disease ratings are colour-coded to match resistance and tolerance ratings.

Table 5: Lupin disease guide for Western Australia.								
Variety	Anthracnose resistance	Cucumber mosaic virus (CMV)	Phomopsis pod infection	Phomopsis stem infection	Sclerotinia stem rot			
Coromup ^(b)	MR	MR	MS	MR	S (P)			
Coyote ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	S	S (P)			
Gidgee ^(b)	RMR	MRMS	S (P)	MR	S (P)			
Jenabillup ^{(b}	MS	MRMS	MR	MS	S (P)			
Lawler ^(b)	MR	MRMS	MS	MR	S (P)			
Mandelup ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	S	MR	S (P)			
PBA Barlock ^(b)	RMR	MRMS	MR	MR	S (P)			
PBA Bateman ^(b)	MRMS	MR	MS	RMR	S (P)			
PBA Gunyidi ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	RMR	S (P)			
PBA Jurien [®]	RMR	MS	MRMS	RMR	S (P)			
PBA Leeman ^(b)	MRMS	MRMS	MRMS	MR	S (P)			
Rosemont ^(b)	MRMS	MR	MRMS (P)	MR	S (P)			
Wonga	MR	MR	MR	MR	S (P)			

Learn more via the NVT Disease Ratings.

R = resistant, MR = moderately resistant, MS = moderately susceptible, S = susceptible, VS = very susceptible, (P) = provisional rating.



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